

受け身の形を理解し、文が説明しているものがわかる。

下の日本語と合うように()内から正しいものを選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) (ア Is イ Was ウ Does) English (ア speak イ spoke ウ spoken) in India?
英語はインドで話されていますか？

_____ English _____ in India?

日本文を参考に()内の語句を並べかえ、英文を完成させ、記号で答えなさい。

- (2) (ア not イ party ウ to エ I'm オ Bob's カ invited).
私はボブのパーティーに招待されていません。

_____.

次の英文をよく読んで説明されているものを()の中から1つ選びなさい。

- (3) We can find it in the kitchen. It is used when you drink Japanese tea.
(ア *shamoji* イ *yunomi* ウ *fukin*)
- (4) It is used when we eat rice. We put rice in it. I don't eat a lot of rice, so I use a smaller one.
(ア *chawan* イ *onigiri* ウ *hashi*)
- (5) It is a kind of sports. It is played by two teams. Each team has five players. It is played in the gym.
(ア tennis イ basketball ウ soccer)
- (6) We eat it during Oshogatsu. It is made from rice. (ア *kurikinton* イ oranges ウ *mochi*)
- (7) The birds are seen in the zoo. They can swim but they can't fly. They like a cold place.
They catch fish and eat it. (ア crows イ penguins ウ chickens)

場面に応じて受け身の文を作ることができる。

次の文の（ ）内に入る適切な語を考えて書き入れ、対話を完成させなさい。

(1) A: Do you like *tofu*?

B: Yes, I like it. It's also () () people in America.

A: Oh, really? But why?

B: Because eating *tofu* is good for our health.

(2) A: Look at this!

B: It is a very old picture.

A: Yes. My grandmother took it a long time ago.

B: Where () it ()?

A: In London.

(3) A: That bird is beautiful. Do you know its name?

B: Yes, I do. We call it *kujaku* in Japanese.

A: () is the bird () in English?

B: Peacock.

(注) peacock クジャク

(4) A: Do you know that Japanese () () by many people in foreign countries?

B: I don't know. Why do they study Japanese?

A: Because Japanese is often needed on business.

(注) on business 仕事で

(5) A: Did you go to Nara on your school trip?

B: Yes. I enjoyed it very much.

A: Did you visit *Todaiji temple*?

B: Yes, I did. It is a very old temple.

A: Who built it?

B: It () () by *Shomu Tennou* in 741.

A: Oh, you know a lot about Japanese history.

英語3 ユニット1 受け身の文① < 解答 >

【解答】

- (1) ア, ウ (Is) English (spoken) in India?
(2) エアカウオイ I'm not invited to Bob's party.
(3) イ *yunomi* (4) ア *chawan* (5) イ basketball (6) ウ *mochi* (7) イ penguins

英語3 ユニット1 受け身の文②

【解答】

- (1) A: Do you like *tofu*?
B: Yes, I like it. It's also (liked または loved または eaten) (by) people in America.
A: Oh, really? But why?
B: Because eating *tofu* is good for our health.
- (2) A: Look at this!
B: It is a very old picture.
A: Yes. My grandmother took it a long time ago.
B: Where (was) it (taken)?
A: In London.
- (3) A: That bird is beautiful. Do you know its name ?
B: Yes, I do. We call it *kujaku* in Japanese.
A: (What) is the bird (called) in English?
B: Peacock. (注) peacock クジャク
- (4) A: Do you know that Japanese (is) (studied) by many people in foreign countries?
または is used
B: I don't know. Why do they study Japanese?
A: Because Japanese is often needed on business. (注) on business 仕事で
- (5) A: Did you go to Nara on your school trip?
B: Yes. I enjoyed it very much.
A: Did you visit *Todaiji* temple?
B: Yes, I did. It is an old temple.
A: Who built it?
B: It (was) (built) by *Shomu Tennou* in 741.
A: Oh, you know a lot about history.

英語3 ユニット1 受け身の文③

【解答例】

(*Zabuton*)

It is a kind of cushion. It is soft and square. It is easy to carry. It is used when we sit on *tatami* or wooden floor. (27語)

【解説】

以下の条件をすべて満たすこと。

- (1) 25語程度の語数がある。(前後3語まで可とする。)
(2) 受け身を使った文が1文書けている。(be動詞+過去分詞, 前置詞が正しく使われている。)
(3) 「扇子」「座布団」「下駄」のいずれかの話題になっている。