

現在と過去を区別して、正しい語の形がわかる。

次の英文の ( ) 内の語の正しいほうを選びなさい。

- (1) We ( play / played ) soccer after school every Wednesday.
- (2) I ( start / started ) piano lessons last year.
- (3) Nick ( visits / visited ) his friend in New Zealand last week.
- (4) ( Do / Did ) you usually walk to school?
- (5) ( Do / Did ) you study math yesterday?

過去を表す語の形がわかる。

次の ( ) 内の語を適する形に直しなさい。

- (1) She ( cook ) dinner yesterday. \_\_\_\_\_
- (2) My brother ( play ) tennis yesterday. \_\_\_\_\_
- (3) He ( watch ) TV last night. \_\_\_\_\_
- (4) I ( use ) the Internet\* yesterday. \_\_\_\_\_  
(注) the Internet インターネット
- (5) He ( wash ) his car last Sunday. \_\_\_\_\_

過去のことについて答えることができる。

[ ] 内の指示にしたがって答えなさい。

- (1) You cleaned the bathroom this evening. [疑問文にする]  
\_\_\_\_\_

- (2) I used an English-Japanese dictionary\* last night. [否定文にする]  
(注) English-Japanese dictionary 英和辞典  
\_\_\_\_\_

- (3) Did you enjoy any sports last Saturday?  
[自分の立場で答え、もう1文続ける]  
\_\_\_\_\_

- (4) Did you study English last night?  
[自分の立場で答え、もう1文続ける]  
\_\_\_\_\_

英語1 ユニット19 過去を表す文④

過去のできごとについて，質問したり答えたりすることができる。

次の対話が成立するように，下線部に適する英語を入れなさい。ただし，( )内に示された単語があれば，それを必ず使用すること。

(1) A: When \_\_\_\_\_? (basketball)

B: We played it after school.

(2) A: What time did you eat breakfast this morning? (注) eat の過去形 → ate

B: I \_\_\_\_\_.

(3) A: How long \_\_\_\_\_ last Sunday? (video games)

B: I played them for two hours.

I \_\_\_\_\_ (enjoy)

(4) A: Did you study science last night?

B: \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_.

A: What time did you go to bed? (注) go to bed 寝る  
go の過去形 → went

B: I went to bed \_\_\_\_\_.

英語1 ユニット19 過去を表す文⑤

過去のできごとについて話すことができる。

知也(Tomoya)は、留学生のケビン(Kevin)と電話で昨日したことについて話をしています。文中の(1)～(4)に語句を自由に書き入れ、対話文を完成させなさい。

Kevin: Hello, Tomoya.

Tomoya: Hello, Kevin. How are you?

Kevin: Fine, thank you. How are you?

Tomoya: I'm fine, too. How was your weekend?\*

Kevin: Yesterday I ( 1 ) in the morning.

In the afternoon, I ( 2 ).

What ( 3 )?

Tomoya: I did my homework in the morning.

I studied at *juku*\* in the afternoon.

Then, I ( 4 ).

Kevin: Did you have a good time\*?

Tomoya: Yes, I did.

(注) How was your weekend? 週末はどうだった?  
*juku* 塾      have a good time 楽しく過ごす

(1) Yesterday I \_\_\_\_\_ in the morning.

(2) In the afternoon, I \_\_\_\_\_.

(3) What \_\_\_\_\_ ?

(4) Then, I \_\_\_\_\_.

英語1 ユニット19 過去を表す文① < 解答 >

【解答】

- (1) We ( play ) soccer after school every Wednesday.
- (2) I ( started ) piano lessons last year.
- (3) Nick ( visited ) his friend in New Zealand last week.
- (4) ( Do ) you usually walk to school?
- (5) ( Did ) you study math yesterday?

英語1 ユニット19 過去を表す文②

【解答】

- (1) She ( cooked ) dinner yesterday.
- (2) My brother ( played ) tennis yesterday.
- (3) He ( watched ) TV last night.
- (4) I ( used ) the Internet yesterday.
- (5) He ( washed ) his car last Sunday.

英語1 ユニット19 過去を表す文③

【解答例】

- (1) Did you clean the bathroom this evening?
- (2) I didn't use an English-Japanese dictionary last night.
- (3) ( Did you enjoy any sports last Saturday? )  
Yes, I did. I enjoyed tennis. (soccer, baseball, volleyball, golf)  
No, I didn't. I didn't go out last Saturday.
- (4) ( Did you study English last night? )  
Yes, I did. I studied it for three hours.  
No, I didn't. I studied science last night. / I watched TV last night.

英語1 ユニット19 過去を表す文④

【解答例】

- (1) A: When did you play basketball?  
B: We played it after school.
- (2) A: What time did you eat breakfast this morning?  
B: I ate it at seven.
- (3) A: How long did you play video games last Sunday?  
B: I played them for two hours. I enjoyed them very much.
- (4) A: Did you study science last night?  
B: Yes, I did. I studied it very hard. / No, I didn't. I didn't have time.  
A: What time did you go to bed yesterday?  
B: I went to bed at eleven.

英語1 ユニット19 過去を表す文⑤

【解答例】

- (1) Yesterday I studied Japanese in the morning.  
Yesterday I watched movies in the morning.  
Yesterday I played video games in the morning. など
- (2) In the afternoon, I played tennis with Mike.  
In the afternoon, I did my homework.  
In the afternoon, I went shopping with my mother. など
- (3) What did you do yesterday? / What about you, Tomoya?
- (4) Then, I visited my uncle with my family.  
Then, I cleaned my room. など。